Philosophy 240: Symbolic Logic Hamilton College
Fall 2008 Russell Marcus
Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays: 9am - 9:50am rmarcus1@hamilton.edu

Identity Theory Jigsaw Lesson
Workgroup: Except

I. Examine the following translations:

1. Everyone loves Pam. $(x)(Px \supset Lxp)$
2. Everyone except Jim loves Pam. $\sim Ljp \bullet (x)[(Px \bullet x \neq j) \supset Lxp]$
3. All but the champion lose their last match. $\sim Lc \bullet (x)(x \neq c \supset Lx)$
4. All prime numbers are odd except the number two. $(x)[(Px \bullet Nx \bullet \sim x=t) \supset Ox]$
5. Everyone deems all Beatles' records except *Let It Be* to be classics.

$$\sim(\exists x)(Px \bullet Dxl) \bullet (x)\{Px \supset (y)[(By \bullet Ry \bullet y \neq l) \supset Dxy]\}$$

II. Try these:

6. Everyone at Dunder-Mifflin except Pam lives in Scranton. (p, Px, Dx, Sx)
7. No one except Michael tolerates Jan. (j, m, Px, Txy: x tolerates y)
8. Some students enroll in all courses except Semiotics. (s, Sx, Cx, Exy: x enrolls in y)

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