

Solutions to Practice Problems for Test #7

I. Translations.

1. $(x)(Fx \supset Px)$
2. $(x)[(Gx \cdot Fx) \supset Px]$
3. $(x)(Fx \supset Mnx)$
4. $(x)(Wpx \supset Mnx)$
5. $(x)(Sxn \supset Mnx)$
6. $(x)(\sim Mxx \supset Mnx)$
7. $(x)(y)(Sxy \supset \sim Syx)$
8. $(x)\{(Fx \cdot Px) \supset (\exists y)[(Gy \cdot Py) \cdot Rxy]\} \supset (\exists x)[Gx \cdot (y)(Fy \supset Sxy)]$
9. $Bac \cdot (x)(Bxc \supset x=a)$
 $(\exists x)(Nx \cdot Wex)$
 $\sim(\exists x)(Nx \cdot Wax) \quad / \sim Bec$
10. $(x)(y)(Rxy \supset \sim x=y) \quad / (x)\sim Rxx$
11. $(x)(y)(z)(x=y \vee y=z \vee x=z)$
 $(\exists x)(\sim x=c \cdot Hx) \quad / (\exists x)(\exists y)[\sim x=y \cdot (z)(z=x \vee z=y)]$
12. $(\exists x)[Bxc \cdot (y)(Byc \supset y=x) \cdot Hx] \quad / (\exists x)(Bxc)$
13. $(x)[(\sim x=c \cdot \sim x=b) \supset Hx]$
 $\sim Ha \quad / a=c \vee a=b$

II. Derivations

Note: These solutions are merely samples. There are, for most problems, alternative, fully legitimate solutions.

1. $(x)(\exists y)(\sim Fx \vee Gy) \quad / (x)Fx \supset (\exists y)Gy$

2. $(x)Fx$	ACP
3. $(\exists y)(\sim Fx \vee Gy)$	1, UI
4. $\sim Fx \vee Ga$	3, EI
5. Fx	2, UI
6. Ga	4, 5, DN, DS
7. $(\exists y)Gy$	6, EG
8. $(x)Fx \supset (\exists y)Gy \quad / 2-7 \text{ CP}$

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2. $(x)(\exists y)Fxy \supset (x)(\exists y)Gxy \quad / (\exists x)(y)\sim Fxy$

2. $(\exists x)(y)\sim Gxy$	$/ (\exists x)(y)\sim Fxy$
3. $\sim(x)(\exists y)Gxy$	2, CQ, CQ
4. $\sim(x)(\exists y)Fxy$	1, 3, MT
5. $(\exists x)(y)\sim Fxy$	4, CQ, CQ

QED

- 3.
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|-----|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | $(x)[(Fx \vee Gx) \supset (Hx \cdot Kx)]$ | |
| 2. | $(x)\{(Hx \vee Lx) \supset [(Hx \cdot Nx) \supset Px]\}$ | / $(x)[Fx \supset (Nx \supset Px)]$ |
| | 3. Fx | ACP |
| | 4. $Fx \vee Gx$ | 3, Add |
| | 5. $(Fx \vee Gx) \supset (Hx \cdot Kx)$ | 1, UI |
| | 6. $Hx \cdot Kx$ | 5, 4, MP |
| | 7. Hx | 6, Simp |
| | 8. $Hx \vee Lx$ | 7, Add |
| | 9. $(Hx \vee Lx) \supset [(Hx \cdot Nx) \supset Px]$ | 2, UI |
| | 10. $(Hx \cdot Nx) \supset Px$ | 9, 8, MP |
| | 11. Nx | ACP |
| | 12. $Hx \cdot Nx$ | 7, 11, Conj |
| | 13. Px | 10, 12, MP |
| | 14. $Nx \supset Px$ | 11-13, CP |
| 15. | $Fx \supset (Nx \supset Px)$ | 3-14, CP |
| 16. | $(x)[Fx \supset (Nx \supset Px)]$ | 15, UG |

QED

- 4.
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|-----|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. | $\sim(\exists x)(Axa \cdot \sim Bxb)$ | |
| 2. | $\sim(\exists x)(Dxd \cdot Dbx)$ | |
| 3. | $(x)(Bex \supset Dxd)$ | / $\sim(Aea \cdot Dgd)$ |
| | 4. $Aea \cdot Dgd$ | AIP |
| | 5. $(x)\sim(Axa \cdot \sim Bxb)$ | 1, CQ |
| | 6. $(x)(\sim Axa \vee Bxb)$ | 5, DM, DN |
| | 7. $\sim Aea \vee Beb$ | 6, UI |
| | 8. Aea | 4, Simp |
| | 9. Beb | 7, 8, DN, DS |
| | 10. $(x)\sim(Dxd \cdot Dbx)$ | 2, CQ |
| | 11. $(x)(\sim Dxd \vee \sim Dbx)$ | 10, DM |
| | 12. $\sim Dgd \vee \sim Dbg$ | 11, UI |
| | 13. Dgd | 4, Com, Simp |
| | 14. $\sim Dbg$ | 12, 13, DN, DS |
| | 15. $Beb \supset Dbg$ | 3, UI |
| | 16. Dbg | 15, 9, MP |
| | 17. $Dbg \cdot \sim Dbg$ | 16, 14, Conj |
| 18. | $\sim(Aea \cdot Dgd)$ | 4-17, IP |

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5. 1. $(x)(Ax \supset Bx)$ / $(x)[(\exists y)(Ay \cdot Cxy) \supset (\exists z)(Bz \cdot Cxz)]$
 2. $(\exists y)(Ay \cdot Cxy)$ ACP
 3. $Aa \cdot Cxa$ 2, EI
 4. Aa 3, Simp
 5. $Aa \supset Ba$ 1, UI
 6. Ba 5, 4, MP
 7. Cxa 3, Com, Simp
 8. $Ba \cdot Cxa$ 6, 7, Conj
 9. $(\exists z)(Bz \cdot Cxz)$ 8, EG
 10. $(\exists y)(Ay \cdot Cxy) \supset (\exists z)(Bz \cdot Cxz)$ 2-9, CP
 11. $(x)[(\exists y)(Ay \cdot Cxy) \supset (\exists z)(Bz \cdot Cxz)]$ 10, UG

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6. 1. $(\exists x)(Nx \cdot Wjx \cdot Ix)$
 2. $Nc \cdot Wjc \cdot (x)[(Nx \cdot Wjx) \supset x=c]$ / Ic
 3. $Na \cdot Wja \cdot Ia$ 1, EI
 4. $(x)[(Nx \cdot Wjx) \supset x=c]$ 2, Com, Simp
 5. $(Na \cdot Wja) \supset a=c$ 4, UI
 6. $Na \cdot Wja$ 3, Simp
 7. $a=c$ 5, 6, MP
 8. Ia 3, Com, Simp
 9. Ic 8, 7, ID

QED

7. 1. $Pa \cdot Oa \cdot (y)[(Py \cdot Oy) \supset y=a]$
 2. $Pw \cdot Sw \cdot (y)[(Py \cdot Sy) \supset y=w]$
 3. $(\exists x)(Px \cdot Sx \cdot Ox)$ / $a=w$
 4. $Pb \cdot Sb \cdot Ob$ 3, EI
 5. $(y)[(Py \cdot Oy) \supset y=a]$ 1, Com, Simp
 6. $Pb \cdot Ob$ 4, Simp
 7. $(Pb \cdot Ob) \supset b=a$ 5, UI
 8. $b=a$ 7, 6, MP
 9. $(y)[(Py \cdot Sy) \supset y=w]$ 2, Com, Simp
 10. $Pb \cdot Sb$ 4, Simp
 11. $(Pb \cdot Sb) \supset b=w$ 9, UI
 12. $b=w$ 11, 10, MP
 13. $a=w$ 12, 8, ID

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8.	1. $(\exists x)\{Mx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot y \neq x) \supset Hxy]\}$	/ $(\exists x)\{Mx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot \sim Ty) \supset Hxy]\}$
	2. $Ma \cdot Ta \cdot (y)[(My \cdot \sim y=a) \supset Hay]$	1, EI
	3. $My \cdot \sim Ty$	ACP
	4. $(y)[(My \cdot \sim y=a) \supset Hay]$	2, Com, Simp
	5. $(My \cdot \sim y=a) \supset Hay$	4, UI
	6. $y=a$	AIP
	7. Ta	2, Simp
	8. $\sim Ty$	3, Com, Simp
	9. Ty	7, 6, ID
	10. $Ty \cdot \sim Ty$	9, 8, Conj
	11. $\sim y=a$	6-10, IP
	12. My	3, Simp
	13. $My \cdot \sim y=a$	12, 11, Conj
	14. Hay	5, 13, MP
	15. $(My \cdot \sim Ty) \supset Hay$	3-14, CP
	16. $(y)[(My \cdot \sim Ty) \supset Hay]$	15, UG
	17. $Ma \cdot Ta$	2, Simp
	18. $Ma \cdot Ta \cdot (y)[(My \cdot \sim Ty) \supset Hay]$	17, 16, Conj
	19. $(\exists x)\{Mx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot \sim Ty) \supset Hxy]\}$	18, EG

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9.	1. $(x)(y)(z)[(Sx \cdot Lx \cdot Sy \cdot Ly \cdot Sz \cdot Lz) \supset (x=y \vee y=z \vee x=z)]$	
	2. $(\exists x)(\exists y)(Sx \cdot Lx \cdot Sy \cdot Ly \cdot Rx \cdot Ry \cdot x \neq y)$	
	3. $(x)(Rx \supset \sim Cx)$	/ $(Sa \cdot Ca) \supset \sim La$
	4. $Sa \cdot Ca$	ACP
	5. La	AIP
	6. $(\exists y)(Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sy \cdot Ly \cdot Rb \cdot Ry \cdot b \neq y)$	3, EI
	7. $Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sc \cdot Lc \cdot Rb \cdot Rc \cdot b \neq c$	6, EI
	8. $Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sc \cdot Lc$	7, Simp
	9. Sa	4, Simp
	10. $Sa \cdot La$	9, 5, Conj
	11. $Sa \cdot La \cdot Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sc \cdot Lc$	10, 8, Conj
	12. $(y)(z)[(Sa \cdot La \cdot Sy \cdot Ly \cdot Sz \cdot Lz) \supset (a=y \vee y=z \vee a=z)]$	1, UI
	13. $(z)[(Sa \cdot La \cdot Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sz \cdot Lz) \supset (a=b \vee b=z \vee a=z)]$	12, UI
	14. $(Sa \cdot La \cdot Sb \cdot Lb \cdot Sc \cdot Lc) \supset (a=b \vee b=c \vee a=c)$	13, UI
	15. $a=b \vee b=c \vee a=c$	14, 11, MP
	16. $\sim b=c$	7, Simp
	17. $a=b \vee a=c$	17, 16, Com, DS
	18. $Ra \supset \sim Ca$	3, UI
	19. Ca	4, Com, Simp
	20. $\sim Ra$	18, 19, DN, MT
	21. Rb	7, Simp
	22. $a=b$	AIP
	23. $\sim Rb$	20, 22, ID
	24. $Rb \cdot \sim Rb$	21, 24, Conj
	25. $\sim a=b$	22-24, IP
	26. $a=c$	17, 25, DS
	27. Rc	7, Simp
	28. $Rc \supset \sim Cc$	3, UI
	29. $\sim Cc$	28, 27, MP
	30. Cc	19, 26, ID
	31. $Cc \cdot \sim Cc$	30, 29, Conj
	33. $\sim La$	5-31, IP
	34. $(Sa \cdot Ca) \supset \sim La$	4-33, CP

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